

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПЧЕЛКИНА

Имя: ВЕРА

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

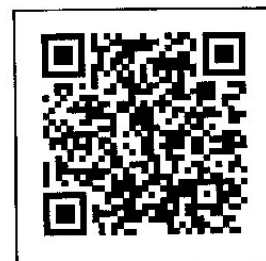
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Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 1

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1.

a) 1. work 2. push 3. idea 4. grab

b) And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone/ to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

c) 1. The sentence would mean that being driven by passion differs the speaker from other people around them.

2. This sentence would mean that passion doesn't make the speaker sad or jealous, but inspires them.



3. The speaker's pausing and stressing impact whether the audience will focus on themselves or on the greater things.

Task 2.

1. If I could change something about my personal life, I would like to prioritize my family more. But, unfortunately, my current work situation doesn't allow me to have so much free time.

2. When I struggle with making a decision, I always try to think about all the variants and choose the one that would make my family the happiest in the future.

3. Every day I try and remember all situations from work that could be used as life lessons and tell them to my children. We usually have discussions during which they come to their own conclusions.



4. I suppose, sustainability is important to me because I want to ensure that my products suit different types of clients. I control every step of production to be sure that sustainability is always prioritized.

5. When it comes to public criticism, I figure out some points that could be used to make my company even more successful. Speaking of setbacks, I normally rush to find another way to do the thing I failed to.

6. I would tell them to always thoroughly develop their ideas in their head. Before trying to bring it to life, you have to be confident in what you have to offer.



Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" is used here to not have to use "not" further in the sentence. Compared to "if" it changes the meaning of the sentence to the opposite.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the workplace.

By making "communication" the subject of the sentence, we make the sentence sound like a recommendation.

3. There is a global shift in societal values toward occurring sustainability.



"There is" is used in the beginning of the sentence to point out the thing it is referring to.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

An infinitive is used in the sentence to tell the reader that the meaning of the infinitive is the goal, and the rest of the sentence tells how to reach it.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Here we have the second conditional, and it implies that we are talking about an unrealistic situation in the present.



Task 4.

1. D-back

Only after being unemployed for six months did Nick realise his situation.

2. A-handle

Because of Maggie's non-friendly character, she can get angry without a reason.

3. D-bring me to trial

My neighbour is threatening to take our argument about property boundaries to court.

4. B-continuously

The heavy rain was pouring down the whole night, not stopping for a second.

5. C-essential

You can try to make the dish with just the main ingredients.



6. D-light

Tara is very adventurous, and now she is backpacking to India.

7. D-hit

You really hurt Ralph by mentioning his forthcoming retirement.

8. A-run

Simon is finally free to go after being locked up in a nursing home for six months.

9. D-opportunity

Because of the economic situation, not many people are willing to take the risk and open their own businesses.

10. D-posted

Any news on further changes in the examination specifications will be delivered to you.



Task 5.

1 - C, 2 - B, 3 - J, 4 - A, 5 - L, 6 - H, 7 - E, 8 - D, 9 - K,
10 - F.

D. The aim of the genre is to pass on knowledge for future generations. This extract is for people of the future to study. The mention of "history" and "victory" makes it suitable for the genre.

E. The aim here is to share some personal news. The text is for the writer to reread someday. The usage of simple language makes the extract suitable for the genre.

K. The aim is to document a legal process. The text is for a judge or a lawyer. The expressions "guilty of charges", "court" and "the defendant" make it suitable for the genre.



F. The aim is to guide the reader through assembling a chair. The extract is for whoever buys the chair. Having a step-by-step structure makes it suitable for the genre.

H. The aim is to excite the reader. The extract is for people who like to feel scared. The mention of "the murderer" makes it suitable for the genre.

L. The aim is to share some niche news. The text is for people interested in business. The words "stock market", "tech companies" make it suitable for the genre.

Task 5.

Sentence 5.

Banning cars would not eliminate air pollution, as there will remain factories, central heating and other vehicles on the streets.



Banning cars would lessen air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Sentence 17.

By banning cars we wouldn't stop accidents, as other vehicles, such as bikes and bicycles would remain and may still create accidents.

If cars were banned, the amount of accidents would become smaller.

Sentence 9.

Even without cars, people could still create noise, for example, by playing loud music and using other vehicles to take up the space around themselves.

Banning cars would make the amount of noise in the city smaller.

Sentence 10.

Banning cars would not be so easy to do, as many people use them to get to distant places or carry heavy things.

Banning cars from the city is one of the solutions to making city life better.



Sentence 11.

The car ban is not the only solution, and it will not be comfortable for everybody, so it isn't "undeniably" the best.

Some people may oppose the ban, so it's best to inflict some regulations on car use in the cities.

